Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current
scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

280.3479
N34P
1.2

POULTRY

U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY
AUG 10 1965
CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

Slaughtered under Federal Inspection and Poultry Used in Canning and Other Processed Foods
June 1965

August 2, 1965

Inspected Poultry - A total of 788,113,000 pounds live weight (chickens, turkeys, and ducks combined) were inspected for slaughter during June 1965 under the Poultry Inspection Act carried on by the U.S.D.A. This was 16 percent more than the previous month and 5 percent more than June 1964.

The number of head and pounds (live weight) inspected by classes in June 1965, were young chickens, 192,552,000 head, 669,202,000 pounds; mature chickens, 8,577,000 head, 41,874,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1,341,000 head, 11,995,000 pounds; young turkeys, 2,517,000 head, 41,890,000 pounds; old turkeys, 752,000 head, 14,403,000 pounds; and ducks, 1,379,000 head, 8,749,000 pounds.

Certified Poultry - The quantity of poultry certified as wholesome in June 1965 totaled 576,315,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight of which 472,747,000 pounds were chilled and 103,568,000 pounds were frozen. Total pounds certified by class of poultry were as follows: young chickens, 486,790,000 pounds; mature chickens, 27,967,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 9,345,000 pounds; young turkeys, 33,829,000 pounds; old turkeys, 11,573,000 pounds; ducks, 6,348,000 pounds; and other poultry, 463,000 pounds.

Canned and Processed Poultry - Poultry inspected and used for canning and other processed food in June 1965 totaled 63,495,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, compared with 49,553,000 pounds in June 1964. The quantity used in June 1965 consisted of 14,413,000 pounds of young chickens, 26,449,000 pounds of mature chickens, 19,060,000 pounds of turkeys, and 3,573,000 pounds of other poultry.

Cut-up Poultry - Poultry cut-up and packaged in Federally inspected plants during June 1965 totaled 94,730,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight compared with 79,035,000 pounds in June 1964. The breakdown by classes for June 1965 consisted of 88,760,000 pounds of young chickens, 615,000 pounds of mature chickens, 5,249,000 pounds of turkeys, and 106,000 pounds of other poultry.

Ante-mortem condemnations amounted to 2,072,000 pounds live weight for all classes. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 0.27 percent; mature chickens, 0.45 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 0.11 percent; young turkeys, 0.13 percent; old turkeys, 0.11 percent; and ducks, 0.04 percent.

Post-mortem condemnations in June 1965 amounted to 16,026,000 pounds (NYD) weight. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 2.30 percent; mature chickens, 3.10 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.24 percent; young turkeys, 1.42 percent; old turkeys, 2.15 percent; and ducks, 1.09 percent. In June 1964, the condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 2.09 percent; mature chickens, 2.86 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.24 percent; young turkeys, 1.31 percent; old turkeys, 2.00 percent; and ducks, 1.34 percent.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Statistical Reporting Service — Crop Reporting Board
Pou 2-1 (8-65) — Washington, D. C.

Poultry: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, June 1965 with comparisons

Class	Number inspected					Pounds inspected (live weight)					Average live weight				
	May	June		January-June		May	June		January-June		May	June		January-June	
	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Young chickens	173,029	182,648	192,552	955,127	992,288	597,123	626,618	669,202	3,317,510	3,452,435	3.45	3.43	3.48	3.47	3.48
Mature chickens 1/	8,121	8,964	8,577	57,594	61,401	40,066	45,187	41,874	281,567	289,771	4.93	5.04	4.88	4.89	4.72
Total chickens	181,150	191,612	201,129	1,012,721	1,053,689	637,189	671,805	711,076	3,599,077	3,742,206	3.52	3.51	3.54	3.55	3.55
Fryer-roasters	1,031	1,350	1,341	6,373	5,499	8,855	11,504	11,995	55,213	48,609	8.59	8.52	8.94	8.66	8.84
Young turkeys 2/	1,011	2,166	2,517	5,727	6,499	16,923	36,259	41,890	109,505	121,858	16.74	16.74	16.64	19.12	18.75
Old turkeys	407	937	752	1,919	1,349	8,205	18,504	14,403	38,546	26,387	20.16	19.75	19.15	20.09	19.56
Total turkeys	2,449	4,453	4,610	14,019	13,347	33,983	66,267	68,288	203,264	196,854	13.88	14.88	14.81	14.50	14.75
Ducks	1,210	1,498	1,379	4,504	4,419	7,860	9,607	8,749	28,672	28,381	6.50	6.41	6.34	6.37	6.42
Other poultry	---	---	---	---	---	506	556	724	1,350	1,931	---	---	---	---	---
Total poultry	---	---	---	---	---	679,538	748,235	788,837	3,832,363	3,969,372	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Of the mature chickens inspected, the number reported in thousands as heavy fowl (broiler breeding stock) was May 1965, 1,628; June 1964, 1,943; and June 1965 1,661.

2/ Of the young turkeys inspected, the number reported in thousands as young banded breeders was: May 1965, 155; June 1964, 147; and June 1965, 382.

Pounds certified (ready-to-cook weights)

Class	May 1965			June 1964			June 1965			January-June 1964			January-June 1965		
	Chilled	Frozen	Total	Chilled	Frozen	Total	Chilled	Frozen	Total	Chilled	Frozen	Total	Chilled	Frozen	Total
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Young chickens	392,876	40,207	433,083	406,238	48,287	454,525	439,152	47,638	486,790	2,116,396	276,269	2,392,665	2,239,425	257,453	2,496,878
Mature chickens	18,114	8,723	26,837	17,890	12,749	30,639	19,387	8,580	27,967	121,229	69,163	190,392	134,638	58,818	193,456
Total chickens	410,990	48,930	459,920	424,128	61,036	485,164	458,539	56,218	514,757	2,237,625	345,432	2,583,057	2,374,063	316,271	2,690,334
Fryer-roaster	1,918	4,946	6,864	1,509	7,341	8,850	2,043	7,302	9,345	8,026	34,717	42,743	9,986	27,824	37,810
Young turkeys	4,005	9,539	13,544	5,007	23,981	28,988	8,682	25,147	33,829	19,367	67,995	87,362	23,426	74,319	97,745
Old turkeys	1,914	4,659	6,573	2,414	12,336	14,750	3,083	8,490	11,573	3,458	27,301	30,759	5,487	15,653	21,140
Total turkeys	7,837	19,144	26,981	8,930	43,658	52,588	13,808	40,939	54,747	30,851	130,013	160,864	38,899	117,796	156,695
Ducks	199	5,434	5,633	91	6,726	6,817	377	5,971	6,348	862	19,562	20,424	1,414	19,043	20,457
Other poultry	13	307	320	10	342	352	23	440	463	54	730	784	67	1,084	1,151
Total poultry	419,039	73,815	492,854	433,159	111,762	544,921	472,747	103,568	576,315	2,269,392	495,737	2,765,129	2,414,443	454,194	2,868,637

Poultry: Condemnations of poultry slaughtered under Federal Inspection, June 1965 with comparisons

Class	Ante-mortem condemnations						Post-mortem condemnations					
	Pounds (live weight)		Percent 1/		Pounds (live weight)		Pounds (N.Y. dressed wt.)		Percent 2/		Pounds (N.Y. dressed wt.)	
	June		June		January-June		June		June		January-June	
	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent		1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent		1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Young chickens	1,878	1,794	0.30	0.27	7,994	7,885	11,734	13,827	2.09	2.30	85,008	87,196
Mature chickens	222	189	.49	.45	1,163	1,321	1,159	1,164	2.86	3.10	7,372	8,508
Total chickens	2,100	1,983	.31	.25	9,157	9,206	12,893	14,991	2.14	2.35	92,380	95,704
Fryer-roasters	16	13	.14	.11	100	112	128	134	1.24	1.24	645	566
Young turkeys	69	55	.19	.13	181	212	428	533	1.31	1.42	1,525	1,948
Old turkeys	21	16	.11	.11	51	35	333	278	2.00	2.15	768	599
Total turkeys	106	84	.16	.12	332	359	889	945	1.49	1.54	2,938	3,113
Ducks	2	4	.02	.04	4	8	116	86	1.34	1.09	375	316
Other poultry	1	1	.10	.20	2	1	16	4	3.20	.62	21	10
Total	2,209	2,072	.30	.26	9,495	9,574	13,914	16,026	2.07	2.26	95,714	99,143

1/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Poultry: Inspected for canning and other processed foods, June 1965 with comparisons 1/

Class	Pounds used ready-to-cook weight					Pounds condemned ready-to-cook weight				
	May	June		January-June		May	June		January-June	
	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Young chickens										
Further processed	11,608	10,963	14,413	63,219	69,150	27	17	33	55	138
Cut up	77,751	74,684	88,760	400,522	467,537	---	---	---	---	---
Mature chickens										
Further processed	25,060	16,984	26,449	121,468	151,762	25	5	17	99	96
Cut up	602	571	615	5,095	6,988	---	---	---	---	---
Turkeys										
Further processed	16,370	18,152	19,060	90,899	102,968	6	4	27	20	51
Cut up	3,986	3,732	5,249	19,638	27,652	---	---	---	---	---
Other poultry 2/										
Further processed	3,156	3,454	3,573	21,815	23,030	2	11	3	30	10
Cut up	57	48	106	342	345	---	---	---	---	---
Total										
Further processed	56,194	49,553	63,495	297,401	346,910	60	37	80	204	295
Cut up	82,396	79,035	94,730	425,597	502,522	---	---	---	---	---

1/ All poultry inspected for canning and further processing and cut up and packaged in plants under Federal inspection.
2/ Poultry parts and fat used in further processing that cannot be identified by class are included in "other poultry."

Young chickens: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, June 1964 and 1965

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations: Pounds (NYD)		Post-mortem condemnations: Percent 2/	
	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Percent
N. Atl.	14,736	14,994	57,299	58,413	3.89	3.90	41,468	42,071	1,015	1,508	1.97	2.88
E. N. Cent.	2,719	2,826	9,432	9,978	3.47	3.53	6,898	7,370	133	135	1.57	1.51
W. N. Cent.	4,514	3,793	15,083	12,688	3.34	3.35	10,841	9,118	239	215	1.76	1.89
S. Atl.	76,836	80,636	265,518	283,851	3.46	3.52	193,879	207,311	4,764	6,223	2.00	2.44
S. Cent.	79,784	86,083	264,262	288,804	3.31	3.35	190,730	209,778	5,238	5,440	2.21	2.10
West	4,059	4,220	15,024	15,468	3.70	3.67	10,709	11,142	345	306	2.56	2.20
U. S.	182,648	192,552	626,618	669,202	3.43	3.48	454,525	486,790	11,734	13,827	2.09	2.30
Maine	6,317	5,901	24,836	23,124	3.93	3.92	18,243	17,081	401	584	1.80	2.81
Conn. 3/	934	---	3,456	---	3.70	---	2,439	---	75	---	2.42	---
N. J. 3/	---	62	---	276	---	4.46	---	156	---	4	---	1.86
Pa.	6,953	7,931	26,793	30,689	3.85	3.87	19,479	21,878	503	820	2.09	2.98
Ohio	472	442	1,742	1,638	3.69	3.70	1,274	1,174	25	38	1.64	2.56
Ind.	1,068	1,180	3,266	3,788	3.06	3.21	2,366	2,812	25	41	.85	1.20
Ill.-Mich. 3/ 4/	---	36	---	231	---	6.42	---	168	---	3	---	1.45
Wis.	1,156	1,168	4,278	4,321	3.70	3.70	3,151	3,216	80	53	2.10	1.37
Minn. 3/	727	---	2,749	---	3.78	---	2,058	---	27	---	1.12	---
Iowa 3/	64	---	306	---	4.79	---	230	---	4	---	1.47	---
Mo.	3,723	3,088	12,028	10,067	3.23	3.26	8,553	7,128	208	194	1.93	2.15
Del.	7,749	8,191	29,040	31,098	3.75	3.80	21,174	22,636	521	794	2.00	2.84
Md.	10,793	10,849	40,089	39,799	3.71	3.67	28,704	28,846	811	1,208	2.25	3.38
Va.	4,499	4,367	13,894	13,452	3.09	3.08	9,760	9,187	187	402	1.50	3.33
N. C.	19,074	21,193	64,938	74,299	3.40	3.51	47,659	54,550	1,027	1,426	1.76	2.14
S. C.	2,115	2,367	7,233	8,205	3.42	3.47	5,260	5,940	176	213	2.71	2.89
Ga.	31,358	32,432	106,354	112,976	3.39	3.48	78,482	83,273	1,995	2,108	2.09	2.08
Ky.	2,024	2,268	6,713	7,958	3.32	3.51	4,853	5,691	68	74	1.15	1.05
Tenn.	5,304	5,452	17,937	18,511	3.38	3.39	12,912	13,575	313	250	1.95	1.51
Ala.	18,969	21,058	64,142	73,412	3.38	3.49	46,847	53,835	1,083	1,287	1.88	1.95
Miss.	14,379	14,273	47,703	48,012	3.32	3.36	34,713	35,275	1,170	877	2.73	2.03
Ark.	24,604	27,495	79,459	88,269	3.23	3.21	56,777	63,285	1,643	1,803	2.30	2.27
La.-Okla. 4/	3,414	4,410	11,282	14,940	3.30	3.39	8,095	10,928	239	393	2.36	2.93
Texas	11,090	11,127	37,026	37,702	3.34	3.39	26,533	27,189	722	756	2.17	2.24
Idaho	455	453	1,652	1,608	3.63	3.55	1,210	1,171	23	35	1.59	2.46
Wash.	852	871	3,118	3,132	3.66	3.60	2,234	2,266	42	29	1.51	1.05
Calif.	2,736	2,511	10,198	9,481	3.73	3.78	7,223	6,764	279	220	3.05	2.59

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.
3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, June 1965

Region and State	Tuberculosis	Leukosis	Septicemia	Airsacculitis	Synovitis	Tumors	Bruises	Cadaver	Contamination	Overscald	Other	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	171,632	77,840	92,438	18,140	1,476	2,466	11,815	15,980	2,381	15,628	409,796
E. N. Cent.	---	3,526	8,382	18,515	1,656	379	972	1,628	3,337	322	914	39,631
W. N. Cent.	---	8,887	21,290	22,450	4,986	266	1,257	2,832	3,472	515	1,564	67,519
S. Atl.	---	584,385	314,002	535,434	90,318	6,207	17,078	63,097	96,850	9,777	63,212	1,780,360
S. Cent.	---	190,834	316,200	577,239	96,069	8,499	21,395	72,162	90,571	14,371	61,780	1,449,120
West	---	25,032	29,671	21,072	5,103	254	942	3,402	6,220	518	6,068	98,282
U. S.	---	984,296	767,385	1,267,148	216,272	17,081	44,110	154,936	216,430	27,884	149,166	3,844,708
Maine	---	71,497	26,384	12,068	8,643	409	953	4,554	5,410	1,472	7,350	138,740
N. J.	---	551	415	---	15	212	11	26	17	---	52	1,299
Pa.	---	93,301	43,977	78,916	7,777	650	1,183	6,195	8,815	770	7,385	248,969
Ohio	---	800	1,791	5,840	321	104	67	391	987	87	636	11,024
Ind.	---	1,792	2,996	4,559	855	78	352	530	1,720	55	150	13,087
Ill.-Mich. 1/	---	125	133	26	3	1	11	95	36	15	---	445
Wis.	---	809	3,462	8,090	477	196	542	612	594	165	128	15,075
Mo.	---	8,350	20,194	21,889	4,831	160	902	2,673	2,684	396	1,013	63,092
Del.	---	124,197	24,397	65,330	6,631	581	1,191	6,197	7,903	314	9,532	246,273
Md.	---	155,806	49,276	109,716	23,373	1,211	2,119	6,356	9,500	1,833	7,902	367,092
Va.	---	43,616	25,580	73,954	4,518	70	678	3,505	6,475	269	1,221	159,976
N. C.	---	71,731	88,243	140,408	18,720	1,460	4,829	20,332	28,790	3,068	13,355	390,936
S. C.	---	35,921	11,728	9,650	1,021	114	696	2,230	2,436	392	2,036	66,224
Ga.	---	149,860	107,602	129,730	35,103	2,664	7,247	24,223	40,133	3,898	26,730	527,190
Ky.	---	2,044	5,517	3,328	991	98	541	1,740	1,620	405	3,786	20,070
Tenn.	---	19,090	17,769	9,753	4,096	258	697	2,248	8,440	165	5,666	68,182
Ala.	---	45,813	74,504	106,280	19,200	2,414	3,035	17,358	24,716	1,808	12,985	308,113
Miss.	---	47,333	29,467	92,533	9,576	1,394	4,775	10,507	16,336	2,383	7,971	222,275
Ark.	---	45,239	116,732	239,386	29,354	2,124	6,574	28,565	24,984	4,377	14,033	511,368
La.-Okla. 1/	---	9,441	27,368	46,840	14,787	473	1,955	3,793	4,544	3,168	2,083	114,452
Texas	---	21,874	44,843	79,119	18,065	1,738	3,818	7,951	9,931	2,065	15,256	204,660
Idaho	---	2,695	4,966	3,153	31	27	160	152	1,917	104	450	13,655
Wash.	---	308	3,633	984	2,021	82	142	156	413	67	1,812	9,618
Calif.	---	21,523	17,704	14,650	2,860	121	578	2,875	3,544	316	3,159	67,330

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, June 1964 and 1965

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
									Pounds (NYD)		Percent 2/	
	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Percent
N. Atl.	1,209	1,173	6,578	5,928	5.44	5.05	4,439	4,007	112	117	1.90	2.20
E. N. Cent.	1,488	1,370	6,402	5,806	4.38	4.24	4,366	3,834	127	122	2.21	2.34
W. N. Cent.	1,890	2,063	8,744	9,349	4.63	4.53	5,758	6,119	249	296	3.18	3.53
S. Atl.	1,722	1,520	9,967	8,521	5.79	5.61	6,909	5,769	226	239	2.53	3.13
S. Cent.	1,448	1,364	8,129	7,476	5.61	5.48	5,640	5,048	242	232	3.33	3.47
West	1,207	1,087	5,367	4,794	4.45	4.41	3,527	3,190	203	158	4.22	3.67
U. S.	8,964	8,577	45,187	41,874	5.04	4.88	30,639	27,967	1,159	1,164	2.86	3.10
Maine	269	317	1,753	1,818	6.52	5.74	1,274	1,331	31	39	1.95	2.39
N. J.	462	443	1,975	1,892	4.27	4.27	1,227	1,163	45	47	2.52	2.80
Pa.	266	245	1,532	1,364	5.75	5.58	1,005	911	17	20	1.30	1.60
Ohio	499	409	2,093	1,736	4.19	4.24	1,416	1,141	47	40	2.46	2.60
Ind.	329	437	1,461	1,895	4.44	4.33	1,008	1,279	39	41	2.95	2.47
Wis.	152	58	760	284	5.02	4.86	525	194	12	8	1.78	3.05
Minn.	827	844	3,509	3,452	4.19	4.09	2,233	2,185	122	136	3.89	4.40
Iowa 3/ 4/	9	---	58	---	6.39	---	42	---	---	---	---	---
Mo.	621	717	3,440	3,872	5.54	5.40	2,327	2,654	72	90	2.34	2.60
Nebr. 3/	---	483	---	1,911	---	3.96	---	1,199	---	70	---	4.07
Del.	44	22	313	171	7.18	7.78	227	121	5	2	1.62	1.79
Md.	462	284	1,900	1,154	4.11	4.07	1,281	772	25	31	1.47	3.06
Va.	231	137	1,435	832	6.21	6.10	1,021	565	24	17	1.82	2.22
N. C.	482	428	3,041	2,799	6.30	6.55	2,116	1,942	66	75	2.42	2.98
S. C. 3/	14	---	106	---	7.32	---	75	---	3	---	3.32	---
Ga.	476	475	3,102	2,828	6.51	5.95	2,142	1,933	101	92	3.67	3.62
Ky.	63	20	432	107	6.82	5.43	300	74	6	2	1.58	2.50
Tenn.	145	207	713	1,161	4.90	5.62	484	806	23	32	3.54	3.16
Ala.	80	32	584	245	7.29	7.67	423	181	14	10	2.68	4.23
Miss.	597	597	2,986	2,889	5.00	4.84	2,105	1,911	80	73	2.99	2.81
Ark.	188	104	1,303	819	6.92	7.90	901	576	36	22	3.08	2.96
La.-Okla. 5/	112	122	744	811	6.64	6.65	519	554	25	31	3.75	4.26
Texas	263	282	1,367	1,444	5.20	5.12	908	946	58	62	4.71	4.80
Idaho	13	19	61	83	4.52	4.44	42	54	3	3	4.99	3.97
Wash.	168	73	729	311	4.35	4.29	466	199	26	10	3.98	3.73
Calif.	993	882	4,434	3,969	4.47	4.50	2,928	2,645	171	135	4.29	3.80

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds. 5/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, June 1965

Region and State	Tuber-culosis	Leu-kosis	Septi-cemia	Airsac-culitis	Syno-vitis	Tumors	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam-ination	Over-scald	Other	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	5	3,322	12,914	133	659	3,941	331	1,064	1,582	52	3,801	27,804
E. N. Cent.	1,772	6,180	14,732	22	357	5,764	1,130	1,105	1,738	331	2,101	35,232
W. N. Cent.	6,810	13,894	26,648	699	316	7,615	2,237	967	5,428	389	8,955	73,958
S. Atl.	---	3,594	20,510	922	1,633	9,429	894	2,344	4,599	83	4,184	48,192
S. Cent.	3	9,220	18,531	233	1,614	6,521	824	1,641	3,941	232	5,088	47,848
West	---	1,219	18,936	181	530	12,357	1,031	357	1,894	69	6,250	42,824
U. S.	8,590	37,429	112,271	2,190	5,109	45,627	6,447	7,478	19,182	1,156	30,379	275,858
Maine	---	619	3,568	128	492	545	33	194	647	37	313	6,576
N. J.	---	1,951	5,585	---	30	2,562	156	463	285	5	2,834	13,871
Pa.	5	578	2,498	4	19	397	79	192	410	2	394	4,578
Ohio	544	2,273	3,244	3	19	2,267	245	200	708	181	1,442	11,126
Ind.	59	1,743	6,480	4	236	2,581	582	442	648	46	18	12,839
Wis.	403	466	816	12	19	152	29	58	95	12	7	2,069
Minn.	3,885	5,363	10,360	149	38	5,573	1,248	254	3,781	267	4,358	35,276
Mo.	270	2,094	10,190	175	67	852	354	629	641	102	1,567	16,941
Nebr.	2,645	6,403	6,001	371	206	1,174	635	75	998	20	3,029	21,557
Del.	---	112	134	5	13	40	6	23	24	1	20	378
Md.	---	1,000	3,597	651	485	447	97	1,218	267	4	151	7,917
Va.	---	224	2,139	11	70	541	61	87	175	8	12	3,328
N. C.	---	1,184	7,050	208	431	1,622	251	320	2,012	35	380	13,493
Ga.	---	552	5,673	47	550	5,464	235	469	1,471	19	2,373	16,853
Ky.	---	28	323	1	11	227	1	2	54	---	7	654
Tenn.	---	593	1,573	23	481	869	56	164	859	105	720	5,443
Ala.	---	54	700	17	128	59	20	25	202	50	22	1,277
Miss.	---	706	8,238	27	339	4,877	460	1,068	891	25	336	16,967
Ark.	---	110	1,207	113	139	101	20	30	372	1	358	2,451
La.-Okla. 1/	3	1,231	1,929	9	156	142	78	181	548	34	1,100	5,411
Texas	---	6,498	4,561	43	360	246	189	171	1,015	17	2,545	15,645
Idaho	---	86	403	---	7	184	19	7	156	1	3	866
Wash.	---	154	1,017	---	85	560	15	9	310	4	616	2,770
Calif.	---	672	15,677	163	417	11,447	687	292	1,277	56	5,460	36,148

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, June 1964 and 1965

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live wieght)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
									Pounds (NYD)		Percent 2/	
	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Percent
N. Atl.	35	52	656	1,008	18.74	19.38	518	832	8	7	1.36	0.78
E. N. Cent.	112	164	1,720	2,595	15.36	15.82	1,371	2,059	18	45	1.16	1.93
W. N. Cent.	617	637	10,234	9,791	16.59	15.37	8,226	7,981	106	81	1.15	.92
S. Atl.	353	418	5,981	6,692	16.94	16.01	4,716	5,290	93	98	1.73	1.63
S. Cent.	338	380	5,404	6,143	15.99	16.17	4,306	4,964	78	93	1.61	1.68
West	711	866	12,264	15,661	17.25	18.08	9,851	12,703	125	209	1.13	1.48
U. S.	2,166	2,517	36,259	41,890	16.74	16.64	28,988	33,829	428	533	1.31	1.42
Pa.	20	20	309	237	15.80	11.71	240	189	4	2	1.34	.51
Ohio	24	40	314	566	13.26	14.11	251	454	1	5	.55	1.00
Ind. 3/ 4/	---	2	---	29	---	14.64	---	24	---	---	---	---
Wis.	83	116	1,342	1,884	16.23	16.23	1,067	1,488	17	39	1.37	2.32
Minn.	324	289	5,569	4,411	17.19	15.27	4,452	3,616	63	36	1.25	.91
Iowa	164	145	2,410	2,211	14.70	15.25	1,966	1,801	12	15	.53	.75
Mo.	33	122	490	1,811	14.76	14.84	391	1,466	2	15	.43	.92
Va.	106	159	1,794	2,749	16.92	17.29	1,338	2,145	22	43	1.38	1.77
N. C.	197	213	3,583	3,410	18.18	16.04	2,896	2,729	69	50	2.13	1.65
Ark. 3/	123	---	1,971	---	16.03	---	1,549	---	32	---	1.80	---
Texas	188	239	3,048	4,262	16.20	17.83	2,458	3,450	41	80	1.50	2.07
Colo.	146	195	2,219	2,902	15.16	14.89	1,828	2,459	13	16	.65	.62
Utah	123	43	1,849	756	15.03	17.57	1,477	605	11	10	.64	1.55
Calif.	429	617	8,020	11,846	18.68	19.19	6,407	9,525	100	181	1.38	1.71

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.
3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
4/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.

Young turkeys (mature): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, June 1965

Region and State	Tuber-culosis	Leu-kosis	Septi-cemia	Airsac-culitis	Synovitis	Tumors	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam-ination	Over-scald	Other	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	5	131	17	1	2	26	22	9	---	9	222
E. N. Cent.	---	14	1,520	464	58	7	44	32	234	30	35	2,438
W. N. Cent.	---	54	2,352	867	128	28	115	187	209	65	172	4,177
S. Atl.	---	23	3,294	617	546	17	72	144	765	2	30	5,510
S. Cent.	---	258	2,243	968	404	73	57	233	242	3	893	5,374
West	---	123	5,692	1,428	867	102	195	225	346	122	269	9,369
U. S.	---	477	15,232	4,361	2,004	229	509	843	1,805	222	1,408	27,090
Pa.	---	---	40	9	---	---	2	5	3	---	4	63
Ohio	---	9	92	89	8	2	2	---	69	---	34	305
Ind.	---	1	1	---	---	---	---	2	---	1	---	5
Wis.	---	4	1,420	371	50	5	42	24	165	6	---	2,087
Minn.	---	---	1,131	543	61	3	44	60	87	55	1	1,985
Iowa	---	41	502	144	6	22	22	9	30	2	60	838
Mo.	---	6	271	123	61	1	8	51	70	4	106	701
Va.	---	11	1,514	474	235	6	11	41	95	2	4	2,393
N. C.	---	1	1,604	135	293	11	59	59	660	---	11	2,833
Texas	---	256	1,885	873	376	73	51	112	170	---	809	4,605
Colo.	---	---	431	190	5	7	77	93	48	2	---	853
Utah	---	---	167	193	87	4	18	18	10	3	54	554
Calif.	---	123	5,035	1,044	775	91	99	108	284	117	215	7,891

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, June 1964 and 1965

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
									Pounds (NYD)		Percent 2/	
	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Percent
N. Atl.	24	14	207	118	8.63	8.63	148	87	2	2	0.78	1.18
E. N. Cent.	172	199	1,597	1,827	9.28	9.18	1,227	1,442	13	14	.91	.85
W. N. Cent.	439	542	3,822	4,913	8.71	9.06	3,015	3,942	37	45	1.08	1.02
S. Atl.	425	387	3,553	3,367	8.36	8.70	2,668	2,510	52	47	1.63	1.55
S. Cent. 3/	28	10	238	91	8.50	9.10	177	69	5	---	2.34	---
West	262	189	2,087	1,679	7.97	8.88	1,615	1,295	19	26	1.01	1.72
U. S.	1,350	1,341	11,504	11,995	8.52	8.94	8,850	9,345	128	134	1.24	1.24
Ohio	34	48	398	426	11.71	8.94	248	328	2	3	.38	.93
Wis. 4/	---	151	---	1,401	---	9.30	---	1,114	---	11	---	.84
Minn.	393	479	3,446	4,379	8.77	9.14	2,726	3,516	34	41	1.11	1.04
Va.	370	360	3,152	3,122	8.52	8.67	2,356	2,322	50	42	1.76	1.51
Calif.	253	169	2,017	1,449	7.98	8.59	1,559	1,111	18	23	.99	1.77

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, June 1965

Region and State	Tuber-culosis	Leu-kosis	Septi-cemia	Airsac-culitis	Synovitis	Tumors	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam-ination	Over-scald	Other	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	2	47	1	4	---	1	34	12	---	---	101
E. N. Cent.	---	1	784	125	201	---	20	52	174	36	2	1,395
W. N. Cent.	---	25	2,162	926	189	12	72	118	499	93	16	4,112
S. Atl.	---	13	2,609	1,331	827	1	36	98	275	2	35	5,227
S. Cent.	---	---	82	15	2	---	1	3	13	---	7	123
West	---	2	1,343	1,187	72	2	30	71	93	21	27	2,848
U. S.	---	43	7,027	3,585	1,295	15	160	376	1,066	152	87	13,806
Ohio	---	1	71	5	134	---	3	22	53	26	2	317
Wis.	---	---	713	120	67	---	17	30	121	10	---	1,078
Minn.	---	22	2,091	877	76	12	67	104	458	17	5	3,729
Va.	---	4	2,464	1,285	485	---	34	96	211	2	11	4,592
Calif.	---	2	1,148	1,146	67	---	18	63	83	21	27	2,575

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N. Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.
3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.
4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Old turkeys (breeders): Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, June 1964 and 1965

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations: Pounds (NYD)		Post-mortem condemnations: Percent 2/	
	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Percent
N. Atl.	10	9	192	192	19.20	21.33	161	155	1	1	0.58	0.58
E. N. Cent.	129	149	2,387	2,697	18.50	18.10	1,920	2,210	28	37	1.31	1.53
W. N. Cent.	205	221	4,001	4,273	19.52	19.33	3,169	3,392	89	92	2.48	2.40
S. Atl.	80	50	1,435	952	17.94	19.04	1,113	758	35	21	2.71	2.46
S. Cent.	100	70	1,913	1,296	19.13	18.51	1,502	1,035	35	20	2.03	1.72
West	413	253	8,576	4,993	20.77	19.74	6,885	4,023	145	107	1.88	2.38
U. S.	937	752	18,504	14,403	19.75	19.15	14,750	11,573	333	278	2.00	2.15
Ohio	62	64	1,089	1,121	17.71	17.55	875	903	9	15	.93	1.48
Wis. 3/	---	50	---	865	---	17.45	---	715	---	13	---	1.71
Minn.	60	90	1,139	1,737	19.08	19.35	920	1,406	29	36	2.82	2.34
Iowa 3/	67	---	1,335	---	20.03	---	1,069	---	17	---	1.42	---
Va. 4/	16	2	261	30	16.44	18.06	201	22	6	---	2.48	---
Texas	50	44	1,005	846	19.98	19.16	790	667	21	14	2.32	1.75
Calif.	316	162	6,576	3,161	20.84	19.54	5,282	2,543	114	74	1.93	2.60

Old turkeys (breeders): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, June 1965

Region and State	Tuberculosis	Leukosis	Septicemia	Airsacculitis	Synovitis	Tumors	Bruises	Cadaver	Contamination	Overscald	Other	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	---	19	12	---	---	2	10	4	---	---	47
E. N. Cent.	---	49	746	178	47	27	11	73	133	23	132	1,419
W. N. Cent.	---	219	1,939	1,392	87	10	44	45	128	3	10	3,877
S. Atl.	---	17	321	174	31	15	1	31	22	---	35	647
S. Cent.	---	78	289	132	38	16	14	18	59	---	284	928
West	---	221	3,406	320	52	71	83	94	113	3	188	4,551
U. S.	---	584	6,720	2,208	255	139	155	271	459	29	649	11,469
Ohio	---	39	205	16	30	21	9	23	92	23	132	590
Wis.	---	6	354	96	17	6	2	14	15	---	---	510
Minn.	---	5	654	451	37	2	28	11	95	---	10	1,293
Va.	---	---	12	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15
Texas	---	76	203	33	24	15	10	7	43	---	200	611
Calif.	---	194	2,610	12	18	62	14	46	61	3	159	3,179

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.
2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.
3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
4/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20250

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

Definitions

Young chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Mature chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

Fryer-roaster turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Young turkeys (mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, usually 5 to 7 months.

Old turkeys (breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Other poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

* * * *

The data presented in this report were compiled from reports collected by the Inspection Branch of the Poultry Division, Consumer and Marketing Service.